

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC - FACT SHEET

Official Name	The Kyrgyz Republic
Capital	Bishkek (Population: 1.1 million)
Area	199,900 sq. kms
Location	North-east of Central Asia. Bounded on the north by Kazakhstan, south-west by Uzbekistan, south by Tajikistan, on the east and south-east by China
Population	7.16 million (1.1.2024) Urban: 2.5 million; Rural: 4.66 million
Population Density	36 per sq. km
Administrative Structure	7 Oblasts (regions) and 2 cities of republican level, 40 administrative districts, 32 cities, 9 urban-type settlements, 3 villages and 452 village communities
Oblasts	Osh, Batken, Chuy, Jalal-Abad, Naryn, Talas, Issyk-Kul.
Republican Cities	Bishkek, Osh
Other Big cities	Osh (361,300), Jalal-Abad (129,400), Karakol (82,000), Tokmok (74,300), Uzgen (62,500)
Age Profile	0-15 years: 31.21%, 16-64 years: 60.10%, 65 and above: 5.7%
Life expectancy	Life expectancy: 76 years (Men), 68 years (Women).
Ethnic Groups (%)	Kyrgyz: 77.7%; Uzbeks: 14.1%, Russians: 3.9%; Dungan: 1.00, Tajiks: 0.9%, Others: 2.4%
Political Structure	Kyrgyz Republic is a sovereign, democratic, unitary, secular and social State. There is separation of legislative, executive and judicial powers. The President is the Head of State, the highest official and head of the executive power of the Kyrgyz Republic. The structure and composition of the Cabinet of Ministers is determined by the President. The Chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers is the head of the Presidential Administration. The Jogorku Kenesh, the Parliament of the Kyrgyz Republic, is the highest representative body exercising legislative power. The judicial system of the Kyrgyz Republic is established by the Constitution and laws, and consists of the Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court, and local courts.

President	H.E. Mr. Sadyr Nurgozhoevich Zhaparov			
Chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers	H.E. Mr. Adylbek Aleshovich Kasymaliev			
Speaker of Parliament	H.E. Mr. Nurlanbek Turgunbek uluu			
GDP	1523.2 billion Soms (USD 17.50 billion)			
GDP Growth Rate	9%			
GDP per capita	USD 2137			
Global Trade (US\$ Billion)		2022	2023	2024 (till Nov)
	Exports	2.187	3.309	3.465
	Imports	9.629	12.352	11.190
	Total	11.816	15.661	14.654
Main items of export:	Gold and other precious metal, Oil, Gas and other mineral products, textiles, Vegetables, transport equipment.			
Main items of import:	Fuel and other mineral products, transport equipment, machinery, Chemicals and related products, Food, alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, Tobacco, non-precious metals			
Main Trade Partners	[Eurasian Economic Union (EaEU)], China, Russia, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Turkey, South Korea, USA			
Currency	Kyrgyz Som (KGS)			
Exchange rate with USD	1 USD = 86.99Soms			
Languages	Kyrgyz-State language & Russian-official language			
Industry	Mining (coal, crude petroleum, metal ores), Manufacturing (Food products, beverages, textile production, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, rubber, plastics), Energy (Electricity, Gas, Steam and Conditioned Air)			
Agriculture	Cereals, Potatoes, Vegetables, Raw milk, Eggs, leguminous crops, raw cotton.			
Services	Wholesale, retail trade, hospitality			

7 February, 2025